



## A P P E A R A N C E S

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Also Present:

Arturo Michel, City Attorney

1 (Proceedings commenced at 9:59 a.m.)

2 THE COURT: Good morning. Please be seated.

3 Cause Number 4:21-cv-270. Tuttle, et al, versus  
4 City of Houston, also consolidated with the Nicholas case.

5 MR. DOYLE: Mike Doyle here for the family of Regina  
6 Nichols.

7 MR. SMITH: Boyd Smith for the Plaintiffs.

8 THE COURT: For the defense.

9 MR. ODOM: Al Odom for the City of Houston,  
10 Your Honor. And Mr. Dawson is on the way. They had an issue  
11 where he was locked in his building due to a gas leak, but he  
12 called ten minutes ago and said he was on the way.

13 THE COURT: Very well.

14 MR. MACVANE: Good morning, Your Honor. John  
15 MacVane for Officer Felipe Gallegos.

16 MR. DAY: Good morning, Judge. Dwayne Day on behalf  
17 of Gerald Goines.

18 MR. GARCIA: Alexander Garcia on behalf of former  
19 Defendant Wood and Reyna.

20 MS. TAYLOR: Good morning, Your Honor. Michelle  
21 Taylor on behalf of former Defendant Ashraf and Salazar.

22 MR. NACHTIGALL: David Nachtigall on behalf Steven  
23 Bryant.

24 MS. AZADEH: Melissa Azadeh on behalf of Cedell  
25 Lovings, Oscar Pardo, and Eric Sepolio.

1 MS. MARTIN: Christy Martin for Gonzales and Medina.

2 THE COURT: Very well.

3 MR. ODOM: Judge, we have our City Attorney here,  
4 Mr. Michel, here also.

5 THE COURT: Counsel.

6 Well, counsel, this is a motion hearing and a status  
7 conference. As to the motion, as the parties note, on  
8 March 31st the Court entered a order resolving several  
9 outstanding motions. The question now becomes whether that  
10 order -- it was filed under seal -- should be unsealed.

11 The Court understands that a lot of the proceedings,  
12 a lot of the filings in this court have been filed under seal  
13 given the graphic nature of some of the references in the  
14 pleadings.

15 Also, the Court was very mindful of the pending  
16 criminal cases that could be affected by various testimony or  
17 attachments in the pleadings. But now that the Court has  
18 resolved some of those motions, ample time has passed for the  
19 criminal proceedings, the Court is at a crossroads with having  
20 filings to be continually sealed in this case.

21 So the question now becomes whether or not the Court  
22 should unseal, first of all, it's order from March the 31st,  
23 and perhaps other filings as well.

24 So the Court will hear various comments from the  
25 parties on that particular portion.

1 But before we do, let's see what the cat drug in.

2 MR. DAWSON: Your Honor, my apologies. Ironically,  
3 I talked to Mr. Michel yesterday, and I told him, I said, "The  
4 Court always starts on time, so do not be late."

5 And of course, I go to get in the elevator at 9:15,  
6 and there was a gas leak on the 35th floor, and they shut down  
7 all the elevators and told us to stay in place; so my  
8 apologies for being late.

9 THE COURT: Mr. Odom offered up your explanation  
10 before your arrival, and that's understood.

11 MR. DAWSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Very well.

13 First, counsel for the plaintiff, on the unfiling of  
14 the Court's March 31st order and perhaps other filings as  
15 well.

16 MR. DOYLE: Good morning. Your Honor, Mike Doyle  
17 again for the family Regina Nicholas.

18 I would remind the Court the very first motion that  
19 we filed asking for relief in this court, doc 44, was our  
20 motion for protective order which provided for a protective  
21 order that we believe clearly complied with the constitutional  
22 and Fifth Circuit imperatives for open courts and actually  
23 made it difficult to do what has then happened with this  
24 Court's order as it entered which allowed for and, in fact, we  
25 now have wholesale sealing of every single bit of the summary

1 judgment record, every deposition statement from what's your  
2 name to the beginning, every document produced, every single  
3 piece of evidence about, for example, whether when Chief --  
4 former Chief Acevedo stood up and made claims, whether those  
5 were true or false claims known at the time, every single bit  
6 of that because of the manner in which the order has been, I  
7 believe, used by the City improperly is sealed. And that is  
8 wholly inconsistent with what I know this Court recognizes is  
9 the fact that this is a federal court with open proceedings.

10 And to address the Court's first question, should  
11 you unseal the order and keep every bit of evidence underlying  
12 that was reviewed also continued secret in these proceedings.  
13 There's a reason why they have secret court proceedings and  
14 announce the verdict in Russia that we don't do it here. And  
15 I know the Court had a chance to see our quote from the *Lay*  
16 case, but, you know, Americans -- this system doesn't work  
17 when things of important public interest are sealed.

18 At this point we've scrupulously followed the  
19 Court's order. I know it was reminded in August 21st, 2021,  
20 when the Court entered its order which the City then used for  
21 wholesale confidentiality sealing of every bit of evidence  
22 from that point forward because that order allowed that if  
23 they were willing to do that, to do it. That we should not in  
24 any way reveal anything, and it hasn't.

25 But I think the time has passed at this point for

1 the actual evidence, not just the highlights, to be part of  
2 the public record. Because at this point we know, for  
3 example, that we can look at the *Baker* case in Judge Lake's,  
4 because of his order, know that through that time there were  
5 109 homicides. Every single one by an officer found  
6 justified. Every single shooting of an officer through the  
7 date of the *Baker* case was found justified. That answer is  
8 something that is completely sealed from the public today by  
9 the order that's entered and as applied by the City now.

10 We know, for example, the manner in which the  
11 investigations are done or not done, whether there's any  
12 change or not. We know how it was done in the *Baker* case,  
13 what was found by that court. We have no way -- and the City  
14 knows how it is, and its all been declared secret.

15 We know, for example, whether there were changes in  
16 stories repeatedly by folks that give press conferences  
17 related to this case. That's all completely secret at this  
18 point and has remained secret because of the way the order has  
19 been applied. And there's no other reason than because of  
20 that.

21 THE COURT: So short answer is you're in favor of  
22 unsealing the Court's order.

23 MR. DOYLE: No. I'm in favor of unsealing -- which  
24 our motion was filed back in October six months ago -- of  
25 unsealing the summary judgment record, because I believe it



1 would be less than adequate, in fact inconsistent -- what I  
2 talked about at the get-go -- where we have a trial that's  
3 secret and then the verdict is announced. I don't believe  
4 that's the way things are consistent with the Constitution,  
5 with our requirements, with the way it's supposed to work in  
6 this country where the verdict is released but the trial is  
7 secret. Because, essentially, a summary judgment is a trial.

8 THE COURT: Well, maybe I'm -- maybe we're missing  
9 each other.

10 As to the Court's March 31st order, are you in favor  
11 of sealing it or having it unsealed?

12 MR. DOYLE: Only unsealed if the relief requested in  
13 October for the summary judgment -- if it's just a matter of  
14 only -- if we're going to go up on appeal, and we're going to  
15 do it on a sealed record, then it should be sealed. Period.

16 If the Court, as I believe the law requires and have  
17 noted since '21 when this case was filed, unseals the record  
18 for stuff that's not confidential properly that's not sealed,  
19 then that's a different situation.

20 But if the question is just the order, I think we're  
21 clear in our indication as per the Court's request last week,  
22 we don't believe that's consistent with the law.

23 THE COURT: Do you have a list? Because, obviously,  
24 you reference 2021. We're in 2025. Numerous documents have  
25 been filed. Are you prepared to present the Court with a list

1 of documents that you believe should be unsealed consistent  
2 with the argument you've just made?

3 MR. DOYLE: The documents contained in the summary  
4 judgment record, that's the whole point, because those  
5 documents should not be sealed. They never should have been  
6 sealed. They should be available to the public. So the  
7 documents contained as evidence within the summary judgment  
8 record that this Court relied upon should be. Period.

9 We're not -- whatever else they produced, that's for  
10 another day. But at this point, that's a very delineated,  
11 clear, mandated record.

12 And I'll point out one other thing. I know that the  
13 Court was appropriately concerned about *Garrity*. It delayed  
14 production in this case by eight months at the very beginning.  
15 But at this point, aside from the fact that the U.S. Attorney  
16 has zero interest and has made it clear they're not  
17 investigating what happened inside that home anymore, they're  
18 not charging anybody anymore. They can't even go to trial on  
19 a case that happened over six-and-a-half months ago with a  
20 cooperating witness. The district attorney has dismissed all  
21 charges and made it clear.

22 *Garrity* simply says the prosecutors can't use those  
23 statements. It does not say those remain out of public view  
24 forever. And I think that's something that goes to the fact  
25 that we have a record. Because of the way the order has been

1 used -- and, obviously, we disagreed about form of the  
2 order -- because it allowed wholesale from taking my name in  
3 the beginning by just saying it on the record to be sealed. I  
4 believe that the time has ended for that order to be applied  
5 in this manner inconsistent with the way our courts need to  
6 work.

7 THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

8 MR. DOYLE: Thank you.

9 THE COURT: Counselor.

10 MR. SMITH: Your Honor, Boyd Smith with the Tuttle  
11 Plaintiffs. The Tuttle Plaintiffs agree completely with  
12 Mr. Doyle's argument and would join them.

13 THE COURT: Yes, sir.

14 MR. DAWSON: Your Honor, Alistair Dawson for the  
15 City of Houston. If I could address the unsealing of the  
16 summary judgment record first and then get to the Court's  
17 order, if that's permissible with the Court.

18 As the Court knows, our summary judgment filing was  
19 voluminous, and it included a lot of information that is  
20 highly confidential. And I'd just like to touch on a few of  
21 them. For example, the standard operating procedures of how  
22 the Houston Police Department operates, those are confidential  
23 information. I mean, that's confidential information. It's a  
24 blueprint of how HPD operates in certain situations.

25 I am certain that there are criminals throughout

1 Houston and elsewhere that would love to have access to the  
2 blueprint of how HPD operates. And it's, obviously, very  
3 important to keep those standard operating procedures  
4 confidential.

5 We included in our filing training materials. How  
6 HPD trains its officers to handle various situations. How  
7 they train them to execute search warrants. What to do if the  
8 suspect does this or that or the next thing. Again, it would  
9 be highly problematic and highly dangerous, frankly, if  
10 criminals could have access to HPD's training information.

11 The summary judgment record includes the names of  
12 confidential informants and their contact information and  
13 their telephone numbers, the confidential informants that were  
14 interviewed and interrogated after the Harding Street incident  
15 as part of the investigation that was conducted by IAD and the  
16 Special Investigations Unit.

17 Obviously, that information -- if those confidential  
18 informants are still working for HPD, that's highly  
19 proprietary confidential information. If they're not, it puts  
20 them in harm's way. Criminals that might have been convicted  
21 because of testimony from those confidential informants would  
22 then have access to their names and phone numbers and their  
23 addresses. The personnel files --

24 THE COURT: Let me stop you there, because I want to  
25 take your argument in bites. I agree that in regards to HPD

1 training perhaps and definitely with the confidential sources  
2 that that is problematic. I'm not accustomed to those who  
3 engage in criminal conduct coming down to the courthouse and  
4 perusing court records to enhance their ability to conduct  
5 those criminal activities, first of all.

6 Second, this Court has now entered, in its view, a  
7 comprehensive order on relief requested by the parties. This  
8 Court's order, this Court's ruling, is subject to  
9 interpretation by the public. It's hard for the public to  
10 gauge whether or not this Court got it right, what it did was  
11 in the public interest, without review of the record. So  
12 while I'm sympathetic to your concern about making sure that  
13 certain information remains confidential, there's also the  
14 competing public interest to review what this Court has done.  
15 And the only way that it can -- the public can properly do  
16 that is to look at the information that the Court considered  
17 in coming to its conclusion. So those are two competing  
18 interests that I'm now faced with.

19 And as I said earlier as you were walking through  
20 the door, the Court has been very patient to allow certain  
21 other courts to move forward with criminal prosecution. This  
22 case is now well over -- what? -- five years? Six years old.  
23 And what am I waiting for at this time? What am I protecting  
24 at this time? Aside from what we agreed on when we were  
25 talking about operating SOPs for the Houston Police

1 Department, what am I protecting at this point?

2 MR. DAWSON: I think, in addition to what I've  
3 already addressed, the IAD files are, by law, confidential and  
4 should be protected.

5 You know, Mr. Doyle says, well, there are no ongoing  
6 criminal investigations. I don't, frankly, know that that's  
7 true, Your Honor. I mean, there still is a federal case  
8 that's unresolved. Officer Goines is appealing his  
9 conviction. Officer Bryant still hasn't been sentenced.  
10 There is potential for Officer Gallegos to be reindicted.  
11 There is -- no one said he couldn't be reindicted. The same  
12 is true for Officer Gonzales.

13 So the criminal element -- while the Goines trial is  
14 over, granted, I'm not so sure that all criminal  
15 investigations are necessarily over.

16 I understand the Court's position about the Court's  
17 order, and I'll get to that in a moment.

18 My point is I think it would be inappropriate for  
19 the Court to wholesale unseal the entire summary judgment  
20 record.

21 THE COURT: I agree.

22 MR. DAWSON: And if the Court wants --

23 THE COURT: I agree. The Court is not going to go  
24 from zero to 100, but there is a --

25 MR. DAWSON: Happy medium.

1 THE COURT: -- need-to-know medium. And the Court  
2 has to find that spot. Right now the Court feels its on zero,  
3 and it's uncomfortable with that position. But again, that  
4 was in deference to allowing prosecutors and courts to move  
5 forward.

6 Again, I believe that time has now passed. And if  
7 criminal prosecutions have not been undertaken at this point,  
8 I think the point in time for deference has passed. So if it  
9 hasn't happened by now, sitting here waiting for another year,  
10 two years, whatever the case may be, I think is inappropriate.

11 So again, I'm looking for that happy medium.

12 MR. DAWSON: And, Your Honor, if I could just make  
13 two other points and then I'll get to the Court's order with a  
14 proposal for the Court's consideration.

15 In your confidentiality order that you entered back  
16 in 2021, you provided a mechanism that says if anyone wants to  
17 challenge the designation of documents as confidential, you  
18 should follow the Court's discovery procedures and file a  
19 letter with the Court. At no time during this case has anyone  
20 challenged any of the designations of confidential  
21 information.

22 THE COURT: I take issue with that, because the  
23 Plaintiffs' attorneys have, since day one, have complained  
24 about certain filings. They have not, true, filed certain  
25 documents with the Court, asked for a hearing on whether or

1 not something should be unsealed. But they have stood in the  
2 well of this Court repeatedly and complained about the  
3 wholesale sealing of the record. So I do take issue with that  
4 position.

5 MR. DAWSON: Okay. The other point I would make,  
6 Your Honor, is that the motion to seal the summary judgment  
7 record was unopposed at the time.

8 Now, let me get to the point that I think the Court  
9 really wants. The unsealing of the order. We believe that  
10 the order can be unsealed with some redactions. And what I  
11 would like to do -- for example, the one that we pointed out  
12 in our communication to the Court was to the extent that the  
13 order references IAD statements made by officers, we believe  
14 that that is confidential and should remain confidential.

15 The Court has asked a slightly different question  
16 today. And that is, what part of the summary judgment record  
17 should be unsealed in coordination with the unsealing of the  
18 Court's order so that the public would have access to that?

19 And candidly, Your Honor, I would like a day or two  
20 to submit something to the Court on what we believe -- I'd  
21 like to go through the summary judgment record and articulate  
22 for the Court I think this has to remain confidential, this  
23 does not, and provide that to the Court for the Court's  
24 consideration. And at the same time we'd be prepared to  
25 submit to the Court a proposed order with the redactions that



1 we believe would need -- are appropriate for an unsealed  
2 order.

3 THE COURT: And I can tell you -- this happened to  
4 me once before, and I regretted it and still regret it to this  
5 day. The Court was -- state court judge. I entered an order  
6 and the case proceeded under mass sealing of documents, and it  
7 came back to bite me. And I've since that day tried to avoid  
8 that outcome. And I kind of find myself close to that outcome  
9 in this case. Then, again, with good reason given what we  
10 have here. Not only the criminal prosecution, but the Court  
11 was also very sensitive to the details regarding what happened  
12 in that house to the families of the Plaintiffs. And the  
13 Court was mindful of the graphic detail and was trying to be  
14 sensitive to that as well.

15 But the approach in this case has been by kind of  
16 shotgun. Hitting everything. It's time for a rifle shot now.  
17 We have to be very specific as to what remains sealed. And  
18 again, as a matter of course, without diving into it in  
19 detail, when you mentioned standard operating procedures of  
20 the Houston Police Department that may give away methods and  
21 means, I'm sympathetic to that. When you mentioned CIs, I'm  
22 sympathetic to that. Those are both rifle shots that you're  
23 talking about very specific things.

24 If there are other specific things that perhaps you  
25 and I can agree on, then I understand that. But this

1 wholesale sealing shotgun approach, time for that has now  
2 passed. And so you mentioned you wanted some time to address  
3 that, and I think that that's a fair request.

4 MR. DAWSON: And to be candid with you, Your Honor,  
5 my intention will be to go through the record and identify the  
6 rifle shots of what we propose to remain sealed and the rest  
7 could be unsealed and propose that to the Court for the  
8 Court's consideration.

9 I haven't gone through the record. As you know, it  
10 is voluminous, but we will do so. And whatever time period  
11 the Court wants to give us in order to provide that  
12 information to the Court, we'll be happy to do so.

13 THE COURT: Thank you. Anything else, sir?

14 MR. DAWSON: No, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Thank you.

16 MS. MARTIN: Good morning, Judge.

17 THE COURT: Counsel.

18 MS. MARTIN: Christy Martin for -- particularly here  
19 I wanted to talk about Gonzales, because he's in a slightly  
20 different position than some of the other defendants. A big  
21 group of defendants were dismissed -- the criminal charges  
22 were dismissed by the new DA Shawn Tear. And in the public  
23 disclosures talking about their dismissals, there was an  
24 additional *Brady* disclosure that sort of put -- foreclosed any  
25 ability for the DA to actually bring any additional charges

1 against them.

2           Unfortunately, Gonzales was sort of not in the same  
3 position as them. The charges against him were dismissed way  
4 earlier. However, there was a threat of enhanced charges  
5 being brought; so he was -- oddly enough, got out of the  
6 criminal case earlier but doesn't have the assurances that the  
7 other defendants who got out later have.

8           And so as far as unsealing the record, the IAD  
9 investigation for him should remain confidential. And in the  
10 order itself, there are certain statements attributed to  
11 Gonzales that I believe came from his statements to IAD, and  
12 because they were compelled on the risk of termination, there  
13 is a *Garrity*. There is a Fifth Amendment problem for those  
14 specific statements.

15           I don't think Gonzales would be opposed to a  
16 redacted release of the order. And obviously, we would agree  
17 that going through the summary judgment record and identifying  
18 specific documents that could be unsealed. We would certainly  
19 participate in that process.

20           THE COURT: Thank you, counsel.

21           Anyone else?

22           MR. DAY: Judge, Gerald Goines has agreed --

23           THE COURT: Pull your mike closer to you for  
24 purposes of the court reporter.

25           Thank you.

1 MR. DAY: Dwayne Day on behalf of Gerald Goines.  
2 And Officer Goines has no objection to the approach addressed  
3 by Alistair in approaching this from a redaction standpoint,  
4 and no objection to the order.

5 I will remind the Court, Mr. Goines is still under  
6 federal charges in this courthouse subject to trial in  
7 September, I believe, contrary to what Mr. Doyle had  
8 represented. That's all I have, Judge.

9 MR. MACVANE: Good morning, Your Honor. John  
10 MacVane for Officer Felipe Gallegos. And we'd just join the  
11 arguments of Ms. Martin and Mr. Dawson.

12 I'd also point out for Mr. Gallegos, the murder  
13 indictment against him was dismissed with the idea that that  
14 might subsequently be re-presented to a grand jury, which kind  
15 of implicates the same types of *Garrity* issues that Ms. Martin  
16 was talking about.

17 THE COURT: When was that done?

18 MR. MACVANE: That was done several years ago,  
19 Your Honor. And I don't anticipate that happening. That was  
20 my next sentence, Judge. I'm just saying that, because  
21 it's -- it could happen, and I think Mr. Dawson also made that  
22 point.

23 THE COURT: You think --

24 MR. MACVANE: No.

25 I didn't mean to interrupt the Court. Go ahead.

1 THE COURT: You think that your client could be  
2 reindicted after the indictment was dismissed several years  
3 ago, and now we're well past any perhaps learned  
4 reconsideration of bringing this matter to a grand jury and  
5 reindicting him. So, obviously, you can say that for the next  
6 25 years as murder has no statute of limitations, but at some  
7 point in time sensibilities have to kick in.

8 MR. MACVANE: I totally agree, Your Honor. But  
9 sensibilities have -- I'm trying to say this without saying  
10 anything bad about the Harris County DA's office and how this  
11 case was handled. Sometimes sensibilities can be the subject  
12 of disagreement.

13 But as I'm seeing it here, Judge, Number 1, he  
14 should not be reindicted. It should not be re-presented to a  
15 grand jury. The case should not be brought, and I don't  
16 believe it's going to be brought. I say that to the point  
17 Mr. Dawson made and Ms. Martin made with regard to the IAD  
18 records, Your Honor.

19 Other than that, I have nothing further, and I join  
20 the rest.

21 THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

22 Very well. Counsel.

23 MR. DOYLE: I think it's tempting to be a  
24 Solomon-like Judge. And I think in the protective order  
25 initially entered, the Court didn't choose our order, didn't

1 choose theirs, and instead used an order. But, unfortunately,  
2 sometimes you end up killing the baby. And I think that at  
3 this point we're back at that, and I'll tell you why by way of  
4 example.

5 The orders, the general orders, that are the way the  
6 code for criminals. Those are available. I checked it. It's  
7 on the website, and yet it's still sealed under this Court's  
8 order.

9 THE COURT: It's on the website where?

10 MR. DOYLE: For HPD. Their general orders. Their  
11 operating procedures. It's on their website. But I can't  
12 give it to anybody because I got it from them because of the  
13 way in which this Court's order was applied by the City.

14 When we talk about the confidential informants --

15 THE COURT: Let me stop you there, because I want to  
16 be on same page with you. Mr. Dawson didn't say general  
17 orders. He used "standard operating procedures and training"  
18 as what should remain sealed. You're not suggesting that on  
19 the website out there open to the public that training  
20 materials from the HPD Academy, standard operating procedures,  
21 are on the website for the public to review.

22 MR. DOYLE: The general orders are the standard  
23 operating procedures. Training materials, which I think are  
24 irrelevant at this point in this case, may not be. But the  
25 general orders, in other words, how they're supposed to

1 actually document a confidential informant as opposed to the  
2 way it was done, how they're supposed to audit, those are  
3 general orders. Those are on the website. And they've been  
4 on the website.

5 But guess what, because the way the order's been  
6 applied and they've designated it, it's sealed.

7 When we talk about the confidential informants,  
8 going to those informants, if they're still using these  
9 people, I think that's atrocious. But more directly,  
10 testified at trial in the criminal case, it's no secret.

11 Likewise, when you talk about -- I think we heard  
12 about the *Garrity* statements, the IAD, the law is the law.  
13 They're not confidential. They're what this Court determines  
14 they are. And at this point, the only people that can't use  
15 them is prosecutors. But it doesn't matter when we're talking  
16 about sworn testimony that's inconsistent.

17 And when we talk about the graphic photos, I take  
18 the Court's recognition of that. But here's the point.  
19 There's already been a public trial. There's already been  
20 incredibly painful photos revealed. But more directly, if we  
21 look 70 years ago, there was a mother that showed her son's  
22 body and what was done to it. And in this case the graphic  
23 photos show that the claims about how they were murdered are  
24 inconsistent with the physical evidence.

25 And so while my client doesn't have any wish to,

1 this is a situation where if she has to endure that because it  
2 proves what was claimed happened in that house didn't happen,  
3 because it's impossible physically, if the video shows it,  
4 those are not things she would ask this Court, out of  
5 protection of her feelings, to conceal anymore. Because at  
6 this point, seeing that -- seeing her child's body is  
7 important because it shows what happened and didn't happen.  
8 How she was killed, where she was killed, the direction she  
9 was killed, all those things, the time passed for that for her  
10 a long time ago.

11 THE COURT: Yes, sir.

12 MR. DOYLE: Thank you, sir.

13 MR. SMITH: Your Honor, briefly, Boyd Smith. Just  
14 for the record, the Tuttle clients, also, are well aware of  
15 the grisly, terrible nature of the wounds that were suffered.  
16 They've seen photographs. They would have been sitting here  
17 in trial next month seeing all that. So the Tuttle plaintiffs  
18 have no objection to that being released.

19 THE COURT: Yes, sir.

20 My inclination at this point is to start unsealing  
21 portions of this record, but I'm going to give you the  
22 opportunity to weigh in on certain things. And, again, I'm  
23 not -- let me start over.

24 Your arguments about certain documents remaining  
25 sealed, certain portions of the record remaining sealed, if



1 they are kept in what I used by way of metaphor, if they are  
2 couched with a shotgun approach, your arguments are going to  
3 be disfavored. Simply put.

4 If they are couched by rifle shots, specific  
5 references, specific items that the Court can look at and make  
6 a determination, the Court's going to be more open to  
7 considering that in a measured way. But if the Court  
8 receives, again, just this shotgun approach, especially in  
9 light of what counsel has said, Mr. Doyle, regarding two very  
10 specific things. One, there has been a public trial already  
11 where much of this material at issue under seal in this court  
12 has already been heard and displayed in a Harris County  
13 District Court. That's a fact.

14 Two, to the extent -- and this is what I'm  
15 unfamiliar with, and so I cannot speak to it with any  
16 certainty. Plaintiffs' counsel said that some of this  
17 information is on a public website when it comes to general  
18 orders and some of that information remains under seal in this  
19 case. And so that's nonsensical if that is correct.

20 So, again, I will afford you the opportunity to once  
21 again make specific suggestions to the Court as to what should  
22 come unsealed with the understanding that the Court at this  
23 time is inclined to unseal its March 31st order. If there are  
24 specific things in the March 31st order that you think should  
25 remain sealed, point those things out. In regards to the

1 arguments that the Court -- the motions, responses, and  
2 replies that the Court quotes, refers to, relies upon in  
3 crafting its March 31st order, I believe much of that should  
4 come unsealed as well. Because, again, the Court has to --  
5 its ruling has to be evaluated by the public. And the only  
6 way that the public can evaluate what this Court has done is  
7 to see its order and to look at those things that the Court  
8 relied upon in crafting its order.

9 Now, having said that, the Court is inclined to  
10 unseal.

11 Oh, the other thing that Plaintiffs' counsel said  
12 that's -- the Court grasped on, the confidential informants.  
13 Mr. Dawson mentioned those. But if they testified on the  
14 stand at Harris County District Court trial, I think the time  
15 to protect their identity in this court has passed. I mean,  
16 we're talking about something that's really nonsensical if  
17 they took the stand and testified or if they have already been  
18 disclosed in these other proceedings.

19 Now, knowing that the Court is inclined to unseal  
20 this information, first, Plaintiffs' counsel, do you want the  
21 opportunity to direct the Court to those items that should be  
22 unsealed and have a list of them such that the Court can  
23 evaluate that these items should be unsealed and enter an  
24 order to that effect? And if you want that opportunity, how  
25 much time do you need?

1 MR. DOYLE: I understand what the Court's asking  
2 for. I don't believe that process is applicable. I don't see  
3 anything in the summary judgment record that should be sealed.

4 THE COURT: Okay.

5 MR. DOYLE: So if I identify something, it would be  
6 contrary to our request that it be done.

7 THE COURT: Then you will -- I assume, then, that  
8 you're -- if you will file a short statement, just so that  
9 I'll have it on the record, if you have not done so already,  
10 that you're saying everything should be unsealed.

11 MR. DOYLE: That was our motion filed in October,  
12 Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Okay. But the reason I'm asking it now  
14 is the Court has now entered it's March 31st order. And so I  
15 don't know if that changed the dynamic for you or anything.  
16 But now you're telling me that you're going to stand on your  
17 October --

18 MR. DOYLE: 2024 with all the motion --

19 THE COURT: 2024.

20 MR. DOYLE: I believe it's 66, but I could be wrong.

21 THE COURT: Thank you. That is your position.

22 MR. DOYLE: That is our position.

23 THE COURT: Thank you. Fair enough.

24 Turning to the defense, in light of the Court's  
25 March 31st order and the Court's inclination now to unseal

1 that order as well as documents, specifically motions,  
2 responses, and replies that the Court relied upon in crafting  
3 that order, for portions of those documents that you believe  
4 should remain sealed, how long do you need before filing  
5 something with the Court?

6 MR. DAWSON: Could I have a week, Your Honor?

7 THE COURT: That's fair. Yes.

8 MR. DAWSON: By this time next week, whatever date  
9 that is. The 22nd.

10 THE COURT: Friday of next week. I think that's  
11 fair.

12 MR. DAWSON: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: All right.

14 MS. MARTIN: I think we can do Friday of next week.

15 THE COURT: Thank you. Okay.

16 All right. Now as to the March 31st order, the  
17 Court has received feedback that there will be a motion for  
18 reconsideration filed and that there will be a appeal filed to  
19 the Fifth Circuit regarding the denial of qualified immunity.

20 So I know that we're set for trial next month.

21 Given the Court's order, the rulings therein, the  
22 Court will now hear argument or input from the parties  
23 regarding the potential to hold that setting or exactly the  
24 way forward.

25 So first, from Mr. Plaintiffs' counsel.

1 MR. DOYLE: There was one argument specifically with  
2 respect to Defendant Gallegos in the sealing of the record  
3 that I neglected to share with the Court that may, just as to  
4 Defendant Gallegos only, may have a different outcome. I,  
5 obviously, didn't share it with the Court, and I don't want to  
6 open everything, but it's a very rifle-shot argument on that.

7 In open court before this Court October 29, 2024,  
8 Defendant Gallegos's counsel made a very specific claim that  
9 we want everything unsealed. We want it all out in the  
10 public. That was contrary to a previous filing made by that  
11 same defendant requesting sealing contrary to a subsequent  
12 note saying Defendant Gallegos wants everything sealed.

13 But I think that there's a judicial estoppel  
14 argument when a lawyer authorized by a party stands up and  
15 claims they want all the facts out, and they don't want to  
16 seal it, that that be recognized as Defendant Gallegos who  
17 clearly, we believe, murdered two people and did not tell the  
18 truth about what happened.

19 And if his counsel on the record, and I can give you  
20 the page and line, publicly claims we want it all out, we  
21 don't want anything sealed, he should be held to that.

22 THE COURT: Obviously -- I might be wrong, but  
23 that's not contained in your October 24 filing since it was at  
24 or near the time that filing was made. So, again, I invite  
25 you, as to this particular argument, if you would like to put

1 something on the record by Friday of next week citing page and  
2 line from the specific hearing for the Court's consideration  
3 that any argument it may get from that defendant, I'll  
4 consider it.

5 MR. DOYLE: Thank you, Your Honor. Thank you for  
6 letting me do that rifle shot.

7 And our position is the same as indicated in the  
8 court writing last week. It's not feasible in light of  
9 Defendant Gallegos's indication they're going to take an  
10 appeal. And I don't see how that can possibly lead to a trial  
11 on November 5th if he's going to take that up on appeal. I  
12 think it would be a waste of time.

13 THE COURT: Also. Did I understand that you would  
14 be filing a motion for reconsideration?

15 MR. DOYLE: Right. But obviously, I can't file it  
16 under -- I mean, I guess we could file it under seal. But the  
17 point is we can file it in fairly short order, but we'd prefer  
18 not to have to file it under seal.

19 THE COURT: Understood. Thank you, sir.

20 Anything to add?

21 MR. SMITH: No, Your Honor. We don't believe the  
22 trial should go forward on May 5th under these circumstances.  
23 Although the Plaintiffs have been unflinching in their effort  
24 to get to trial this whole time --

25 THE COURT: Yes, sir.

1 MR. SMITH: -- May 5th does not work.

2 THE COURT: Defense.

3 MR. MACVANE: Your Honor, John MacVane for Officer  
4 Gallegos. I actually intended to file a notice of appeal this  
5 morning. We do intend to appeal the Court's summary judgment  
6 on qualified immunity and to seek a stay while that appeal is  
7 pending; so we certainly agree that the trial date won't be  
8 possible in light of that.

9 THE COURT: I would suggest that you get that on  
10 file sooner rather than later. Obviously, you're correct, the  
11 parties are correct, it's hard to move forward with that item  
12 pending before the Fifth, but we need to get it in front of  
13 the Fifth. So if you can move with some dispatch, the Court  
14 would be greatly appreciative.

15 MR. MACVANE: I will file it today.

16 THE COURT: Thank you.

17 Anything else from the defendants?

18 All right. The Court takes its full responsibility  
19 for the pace at which the case has moved and its filing the  
20 order on March 31st which finally addressed some of the  
21 longstanding issues in this case. But the Court did file the  
22 order. It's now part of the case. And so they were weighty  
23 matters. Factual matters. Weighty legal issues that the  
24 Court had to undertake. It took a lot to wade through all of  
25 that. And so we've waded through that now. And so,

1 obviously, when the Court rules, there is an additional  
2 shooter drop, and that's what we're dealing with now.

3 In the meantime, the Court's next step is to, again,  
4 move with some dispatch to start unsealing this. I am  
5 confident and adamant that the public needs to understand what  
6 has occurred in this court. And this March 31st order I think  
7 is the tipping point to start informing the public as to what  
8 has occurred here.

9 So again, by way of documents, pleadings, the Court,  
10 again, is looking for rifle shots, because, again, I'm looking  
11 to unseal as much as of this record as possible.

12 With that being said, counsel for the plaintiff,  
13 anything else, sir?

14 MR. DOYLE: Nothing else, Your Honor.

15 MR. SMITH: Nothing further, Judge.

16 THE COURT: Counsel for the defense.

17 MR. DAWSON: Nothing further, Your Honor.

18 MR. DAY: Nothing at all. Thank you.

19 MR. MACVANE: Nothing for Officer Gallegos,  
20 Your Honor.

21 MS. MARTIN: Nothing, thank you.

22 MR. NACHTIGALL: Nothing on behalf of Mr. Bryant.

23 THE COURT: Thank you, counsel. We're adjourned.  
24 You're excused.

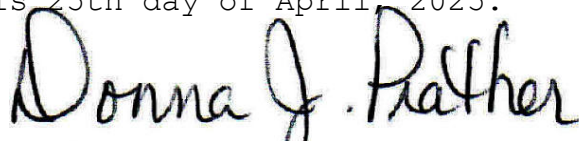
25 (Proceedings concluded at 10:45 a.m.)



**REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE**

I, DONNA J. PRATHER, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing, consisting of the preceding 32 pages, constitutes a true and accurate transcript of my stenographic notes and is a full, true, and complete transcript of the proceedings to the best of my ability.

Dated this 25th day of April, 2025.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Donna J. Prather". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

DONNA J. PRATHER, RMR, CRR, CCP, CBC  
Federal Official Court Reporter